

Claims:

1. 1. A method of synchronizing two ends of a bi-directional network communication path comprising:
3 repeatedly transmitting from an end of the bi-directional communication path a
4 sequence of predetermined characters if reception is lost at that end; and
5 resynchronizing the link from both ends if the sequence of predetermined characters
6 is received at the other end.
1. 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the predetermined character comprises an idle 1 character.
1. 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the sequence of predetermined characters comprises
2 seven successive idle 1 characters.
1. 4. The method of claim 1, and further comprising:
2 signaling the loss of synchronization after reception is lost.
1. 5. The method of claim 1, wherein resynchronization at an end comprises detecting and
2 transmitting three successive idle 1 characters.
2. 6. The method of claim 5, wherein resynchronization at an end further includes detecting and
transmitting an idle 2 character.
2. 7. The method of claim 6, and further comprising:
1 returning to loss of synchronization if an idle 2 character is not detected at an end within a
predetermined amount of time.
1. 8. The method of claim 6, and further comprising:
1 applying a hysteresis sub-process at end end if nonvalid data is received at that end after
resynchronization has occurred at both ends.
1. 9. The method of claim 5, and further comprising:
3 returning to loss of synchronization if three successive idle 1 characters are not detected
at an end.
1. 10. An apparatus adapted to synchronize two ends of a bi-directional network communication
2 path comprising:
3 a network interface unit adapted to repeatedly transmit from an end of the bi-
directional communication path a predetermined character if reception is lost at that end;
5 said network interface unit being further adapted to detect a predetermined set of
6 characters signaling to resynchronize the link from that end if reception is lost at the other
7 end.
1. 11. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the predetermined character comprises an idle 1
2 character.

1 12. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the predetermined set characters comprises three
2 successive idle 1 characters.

~~13.~~ The apparatus of claim 10, wherein said network interface unit is further adapted to detect
2 end transmit another set of predetermined characters after detecting said set of predetermined
3 characters.

1 14. The apparatus of claim 13, wherein said set of predetermined characters comprises three
2 successive idle 1 characters and the another set of predetermined characters comprises an idle 2
3 character.

1 15. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein said network interface unit is further adapted to
2 resynchronize the link from that end if seven successive idle 1 characters are received.

1 16. A system comprising:
2 a bi-directional communication path;
3 nodes coupled at each end of the bi-directional communication path;
4 said nodes being adapted to bi-directionally resynchronize the link so that if reception is lost
5 at one end.

1 17. The system of claim 16, wherein said nodes are adapted to comply with the NGIO
2 specification.

1 18. The system of claim 16, wherein each of said nodes are incompatible with nodes
2 complying with the ethernet specification.

1 19. The system of claim 16, wherein each of said nodes are incompatible with nodes
2 complying with the gigabit ethernet specification.